

# **Birding the Northern Andes**

Ecuador, South America
October 1<sup>st</sup> – 11<sup>th</sup>, 2024



Cotopaxi is an active volcano in the northern Andes of Ecuador. On a clear day, it can be seen from the capital city of Quito



#### **Trip Summary**

I had the great fortune of spending two years in Ecuador as a Peace Corps volunteer from 2008-2010. During my time there, I fell in love with its people, culture, and landscapes. Ecuador is a country of astounding biological and cultural diversity, encompassing an area smaller than the state of Colorado yet harboring more species of birds than the entirety of North America. For nature lovers like me, Ecuador is little different from a dream, brimming with exotic orchids, bizarre jungle plants, windswept *páramo* (Andean grasslands), the fearless animals of the Galapagos islands, and 14 different vibrant indigenous nationalities. In terms of birdlife, Ecuador is home to 1659 confirmed species of birds, ranking 5<sup>th</sup> in the world in bird species richness. Every time you turn around or move to a different altitude, there are new ecosystems to explore and new birds to find!

This carefully crafted trip will take you through the most breathtaking and diverse montane habitats Ecuador has to offer. Renowned for its abundance of colorful tanagers, hummingbirds, toucans, and elusive antpittas, Ecuador's northern Andes is a birdwatcher's paradise. On our journey, we will explore high *páramo* grasslands of the central highlands, misty cloud forests and montane rainforests of both western and eastern Andean slopes. We are including an optional add-on package to the famed Galapagos Islands, where we will spend 5 days searching for its many prized endemics.

During my Peace Corps service, I met Sandra Morocho, a charismatic Quichua woman from San Francisco de Borja, a town in the Andean foothills bordering the Amazon basin. Sandra founded Birdwatchers Valle del Quijos, a community-based organization comprised of over 15 families who have reforested parts of their farms to support birdwatching tourism within buffer zones of the Sumaco Biosphere Reserve. Your participation on this trip contributes directly to landscape restoration efforts being led by Sandra and Birdwatchers Valle del Quijos.

Our trip will be led by Sandra and other local bilingual birding guides. We will stay in full-service local lodges complete with a wide array of amenities and easy access to world class birding. Safety is of utmost importance and has been fully considered for all regions of the tour. Birding Man Adventures is committed to making your experience in Ecuador one you will remember fondly for the rest of your life. Not only can you add hundreds of species to your life list, but you can do so in a way that leaves a positive mark on local communities while helping to preserve Ecuador's threatened ecosystems.

We look forward to showing you the best Ecuador has to offer!



# **Itinerary in Brief**

Day	Activities	Food	Lodging
1	Arrival to Quito Transfer to Puembo Birding Garden	D	Quito
2	Chakana Condor Reserve Antisana Reserve Return to Puembo Birding Garden	BLD	Quito
3	Papallacta Pass Guango Lodge Transfer to Rio Quijos	BLD	El Chaco
4	Birding Rio Quijos farms Templo del Buho Return to Rio Quijos	BLD	El Chaco
5	Birding Rio Quijos farms Vida del Kinde Return to Rio Quijos	BLD	El Chaco
6	Cosanga and Guacamayos Ridge Transfer to Papallacta Hot Springs	BLD	Papallacta
7	Yanacocha Reserve Balcon Tumpiki Transfer to Mindo	BL	Mindo
8	Optional Rest Day in Mindo Tandayapa Lodge Bellavista Lodge Return to Mindo	BL	Mindo
9	Recinto 23 de Junio Milpe Bird Reserve Return to Mindo	BL	Mindo
10	Paz de las Aves Maraksasha Bird Reserve Transfer to Quito	BLD	Quito
11	Breakfast at hotel Transfer to airport Departure	В	None





Destinations for the proposed 10-day itinerary showing sites with a wide range of altitudes on both slopes





Your guide will greet you at the airport in Quito, Ecuador

#### **Itinerary**

#### Day 1: Home | Quito, Ecuador

- o Arrival to Quito Mariscal International Airport
- Transfer to Puembo Birding Garden (30 min; 19.5 km)
- Relax at hotel with optional birding in the garden
  - Target Birds:
    - Western Emerald
    - Scrub Tanager
    - Blue and Yellow Tanager
    - Croaking Ground Dove
    - Vermillion Flycatcher
- Welcome Dinner at hotel
- Overview of Trip

 ${\sf Lodging:} \ \underline{{\sf Puembo\ Birding\ Garden}}$ 

Meals included: D





The Scrub Tanager is a specialist of arid intermountain Andean valleys. They are regularly spotted at Puembo Birding Garden



Puembo Birding Garden is a quiet oasis near the city of Quito, Ecuador





The majestic Andean Condor will be our first target as we peruse the cliffs near Chakana Birding Reserve outside of Quito

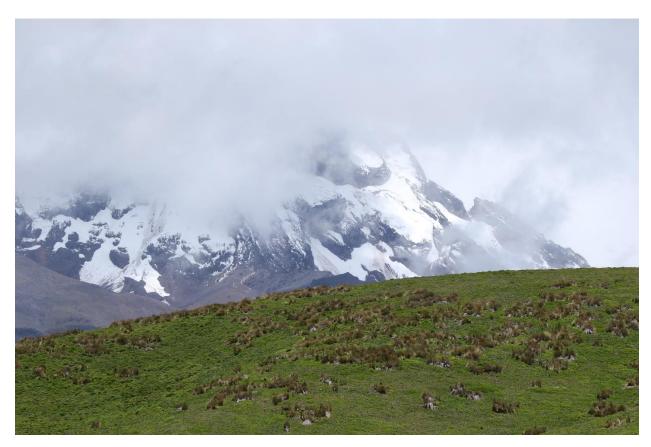
#### Day 2: Quito | Chakana Birding Reserve | Antisana Reserve | Quito

- Breakfast at hotel
- Transfer to Chakana Birding Reserve (1 ½ hrs; 46.9 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Andean Condor
    - Giant Hummingbird
    - Black-tailed Trainbearer
    - Black-crested Warbler
    - Spectacled Redstart
  - Target Mammals:
    - Spectacled Bear (Andean Bear)
- Transfer to Antisana Reserve (30 min; 18 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Ecuadorian Hillstar



- Black-faced Ibis
- Silvery Grebe
- Carunculate Caracara
- Andean Lapwing
- Andean Gull
- Chestnut-winged and Stout-billed Cincloides
- Many-striped Canastero
- Tawny Antpitta
- Return to Puembo Birding Garden

Lodging: Puembo Birding Garden



High altitude grassland (paramo) is backed by the snow-covered Antisana volcano. You might be on the equator, but it can still be downright chilly. Make sure to dress in warm layers and drink plenty of water.

Elevations explored will range from 9100 to 12800 feet and it is often humid and wet







The Carunculated Caracara (left) is a falcon often seen on the ground chasing insects and pulling up worms from the soil. The Ecuadorian Hillstar (right) is one of my favorite hummingbirds in Ecuador, often found around chuquiraga plants in the highest páramo



You are likely to hear the Tawny Antpitta before you see it. Wait long enough and it is sure to jump out for the perfect photo opportunity



#### Day 3: Quito | Papallacta Pass | Guango Lodge | Rio Quijos Eco Lodge

- Early Breakfast
- Transfer to Papallacta Pass (45 min; 35.5 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Shining Sunbeam
    - Black-billed Shrike Tyrant
    - Red-crested Cotinga
    - Cinerous Conebill
    - Tufted Tit-Tyrant
    - Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager
    - Red-rumped Bush-Tyrant
    - Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe
- Transfer to Guango Lodge (30 min; 25.7 km)
- Lunch

#### Target Birds:

- Tourmaline Sunangel
- White-bellied Woodstar
- Sword-billed Hummingbird
- Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan
- Cinnamon Flycatcher
- Torrent Duck
- Turquoise Jay
- Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager
- Mountain Cacique
- Transfer to El Chaco

Lodging: Rio Quijos Eco Lodge



A Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe near Papallacta Pass



A Hooded Mountain Tanager near Guango Lodge





The Gray-breasted Mountain Toucan is an absolute showstopper and can be found in the cloud forests near Guango Lodge. This mountain toucan occupies a similar niche to the Plate-billed Mountain Toucan on the western slope, which we will find later in the tour





The Rio Quijos Eco Lodge in El Chaco, Ecuador



Standard bedroom at Rio Quijos



### Day 4: El Chaco | Templo del Buho | El Chaco

- Breakfast
- Transfer to Templo del Buho (8 min; 4.5 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - White-capped Tanager
    - Green-fronted Lancebill
    - Andean Motmot
    - Red-billed Parrot
    - Long-tailed Tapaculo
    - Saffron-crowned Tanager
    - Flame-faced Tanager
    - Giant Cowbird
- o Borja River (20 min; 12.4 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Golden-headed Quetzal
    - Crested Quetzal
    - Cock-of-the-Rock lek
- Return to Rio Quijos Eco Lodge

Lodging: Rio Quijos Eco Lodge

Meals included: B, L, D



Birdwatchers Rio Quijos have chosen the White-capped Tanager as their emblem. This species can be found in many of the farms in the Rio Quijos region, nestled in the eastern Andes between 1600 – 3200 meters in altitude (Photo: Manuel Omar Muñoz Guerrero)





The Andean Cock of the Rock is a bizarre bird that is known for its treetop courtship displays on communal leks. We will visit a known lek near Rio Quijos (Photo: Manuel Omar Muñoz Guerrero)

# Day 5: El Chaco | Finca "Vida del Kinde" | Finca "El Madrigal" | El Chaco

- Early breakfast at hotel
- Transfer to finca "Vida del Kinde" (30 min)
  - Target Birds:
    - Wire-crested Thorntail
    - Black-throated Mango
    - Gorgeted Woodstar
- Transfer to finca "El Madrigal"
  - Target Birds:
    - Ladder-tailed Nightjar
- Return to Rio Quijos Eco Lodge

Lodging: Rio Quijos Eco Lodge Meals included: B, L, D



A Wire-crested Thorntail at finca Vida del Kinde (Photo: Manuel Omar Muñoz Guerrero)





Birdwatchers Valle Rio Quijos guide Manuel Omar Muñoz Guerrero

# Day 6: El Chaco | Guacamayos Ridge | Papallacta Hot Springs

- 7:00 am breakfast at hotel
- Transfer to Guacamayos Ridge (50 min; 42.2 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Black-billed Mountain Toucan
    - Greater Scythebill
    - Dusky Piha
    - Green and Black Fruiteater
    - Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant
    - Yellow-bellied Chat Tyrant
    - Rufous Wren
    - Grass-green Tanager
    - Hooded Mountain Tanager
- Transfer to Papallacta (1 hr 45 min)
- Optional soaking at Papallacta Hot Springs
- o Optional afternoon hike on your own
- o Dinner



Lodging: Hosteria Pampallacta Termales



The hot springs resort at Papallacta provides an incredibly relaxing setting for soaking. You likely will see hummingbirds like Shining Sunbeam and Green Trainbearer in the vegetation nearby





Enjoy an afternoon and an evening at the Hosteria Pampa Llacta. Each room has its own private fireplace and jacuzzi and the hotel grounds have several hot spring pools





The typical landscapes where farms and forest meet near Rio Quijos





The Rufous Motmot (left) and Cinnamon Flycatcher (right) are two fairly common birds of submontane rainforests of Ecuador



#### Day 7: Papallacta | Yanacocha | Mindo

- Early departure from hotel
- Transfer to Yanacocha Preserve (2 hrs 15 min; 102 km)
- Yanacocha Preserve (3500 3700 m) Yanacocha is managed by the Jocotoco Foundation, a conservation NGO that has helped purchase large tracts of land in Ecuador for biodiversity protection. Yanacocha protects high elevation cloud forest, polylepis forest, and elfin forest on the northwest slope of Volcan Pichincha. It is connected to other protected areas downslope.

#### Target Birds:

- Giant Conebill
- Andean Pygmy Owl
- Golden-breasted Puffleg
- Saphire-vented Puffleg
- Great Sapphirewing
- Sword-billed Hummingbird
- Buff-winged Starfrontlet
- Golden-eyed flowerpiercer
- Equatorial Antpitta
- Undulated Antpitta
- Rufous Antpitta
- Imperial Snipe
- Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager
- Golden-crowned Tanager
- Barred Fruiteater
- Spillman's Tapaculo
- Ocellated Tapaculo
- Crowned Chat-tyrant
- Andean Guan
- Lunch at Mirador Guaycapi

#### Target Birds:

- White-booted Racket-tail
- Purple-throated woodstar
- Bay-headed Tanager
- Black-capped Tanager
- Blue-necked Tanager
- Russet-backed Oropendola



A Sword-billed Hummingbird at Yanacocha (Photo: Manuel Omar Muñoz Guerrero)



The Andean Guan may be spotted at Yanacocha

#### Transfer to Balcon Tumpiki

#### Target Birds:

Violet-tailed Sylph



- Plate-billed Mountain Toucan
- Crimson-rumped Toucanet
- Toucan Barbet
- Blue-winged Mountain Tanager
- Black-chinned Mountain Tanager
- Return to Mindo
- Independent dinner

Lodging: <u>Casa de Vista Alta</u> Meals included: B, L



The Plate-billed Mountain Toucan is my favorite bird in Ecuador. These charismatic blue toucans live in high elevation cloud forests and can be found regularly at Balcon Tumpiki near Mindo





The Toucan Barbet is another gorgeous bird we will find on the grounds of Balcon Tumpiki



The Long-wattled Umbrellabird may be the most bizarre bird I have ever seen. It is a member of the Cotinga family and is known to gather on mating leks, much like Cock-of-the-Rocks. The rainforests outside of the small community of Recinto 23 de Junio is one of the best places to find them



#### Day 8: Mindo | Tandayapa | Bellavista | Mindo

- Optional rest day in Mindo
  - Several fun activities are available in the area, including hikes to waterfalls, chocolate tours, butterfly gardens, and zip lining. These activities are optional and are not included in the cost of the tour.
- Those interested in birding today, will transfer to Tandayapa Bird Lodge (1 hr 3 min; 41.6 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - White-booted Racket-tail
    - Black-capped Tanager
    - Red-billed Parrot
    - Russet-backed Oropendola
    - Emerald Tanager
    - Golden-winged Manakin
- o Picnic lunch on the Nono-Mindo Road
- o Transfer to Bellavista Cloud Forest Reserve (19 min; 6.1 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Toucan Barbet
    - Green-and-Black Fruiteater
    - Russet-crowned Warbler
    - Gorgeted Sunangel
    - Empress Brilliant
    - Plate-billed Mountain Toucan
    - Brown Inca
    - Violet-tailed Sylph
    - Grass Green Tanager
    - Blue-and-Black Tanager
    - Beryl-spangled Tanager
    - Tanager Finch
- o Return to Mindo (51 min; 22.9 km)
- o Independent dinner

Lodging: <u>Casa de Vista Alta</u> Meals included: B, L



The White-booted Racket-tail is a charismatic hummingbird you will not forget





Breakfast with a view at Casa de Vista Alta in Mindo



Mystical scenes from the western Cordillera near Mindo



#### Day 9: Mindo | Recinto 23 de Junio | Milpe | Mindo

- Optional rest day in Mindo
  - Several fun activities are available in the area, including hikes to waterfalls, chocolate tours, butterfly gardens, and zip lining. These activities are optional and are not included in the cost of the tour.
- Those interested in birding today, will transfer to the village of 23 de Junio (56 min; 38.4 km)
  - Target Birds:
    - Long-wattled Umbrellabird
    - Choco Toucan
    - Collared Aracari
    - Crimson-bellied Woodpecker
    - Bat Falcon
    - Ornate flycatcher
- Lunch in Los Bancos
- Transfer to Milpe Bird Sanctuary (37 min; 19.3 km) This 65-hectare reserve protects one of the most important remnants of forest in the Choco Endemic Area of Ecuador. Because the reserve is some 500 m lower than Mindo, it harbors many endemic species not found in the Mindo Valley.
  - Target Birds:
    - Velvet-purple Coronet
    - Empress Brilliant
    - Purple-bibbed Whitetip
    - Wedge-billed Hummingbird
    - Barred Puffbird
    - Striped Woodhaunter
    - Pacific Tuftedcheek
    - Moss-backed Tanager
    - Glistening-green Tanager
    - Choco Warbler
    - Club-winged Manakin
    - Golden-winged Manakin



Posing with Don Luis Antija on our way back from the Long-wattled Umbellabird lek on his farm

- Return to Mindo
- Independent dinner

Lodging: <u>Casa de Vista Alta</u> Meals included: B, L



#### Day 10: Mindo | Refugio Paz de las Aves | Maraksacha Reserve | Quito

- Early morning start
- Transfer to Rufugio Paz de las Aves (42 min; 32.3 km)
- Refugio Paz de las Aves may be the most popular mom and pop birding destination in Ecuador. Angel Paz and his brother Rodrigo have habituated secretive Antpittas to feed on grubs that they provide them along the trails. The Paz brothers' business has provided them a means to protect the surrounding forest on the farm.
  - Target Birds:
    - Andean Cock-of-the-Rock (western subspecies is red)
    - Giant Antpitta
    - Ochre-breasted Antpitta
    - Yellow-breasted Antpitta
    - Moustached Antpitta
    - Chestnut-crowned Antpitta
    - White-throated Quail-Dove
    - Orange-breasted fruiteater
    - Sickle-winged Guan
- Transfer to Maraksacha Reserve (51 min; 39.3 km)
- Maraksacha Reserve connects inter-Andean forest with the cloud forest above it. It was created to protect the high cloud forest, one of the most threatened ecosystems in Ecuador due to cattle ranching and deforestation. Maraksacha seeks to create a model of sustainable living and includes a model organic farm.
  - Target Birds:
    - White-bellied Woodstar
    - White-winged Brushfinch
    - Golden Grosbeak
    - Rufous-chested Tanager
    - Buff-breasted Tanager
- Transfer to hotel near airport in Quito
- Final group dinner
- Summary of Trip and Celebration

Lodging: TBD





Angel Paz on the trail with several curious Giant Antpittas

# Day 10: Quito | Home

- o Breakfast at hotel
- Transfer to airport (30 min; 19.5 km)
- Departure

Lodging: None Meals included: B





Birding Man Adventures founder and Chief Guide Ryan Dibala near Papallacta Pass in Ecuador's eastern cordillera



# Price per person: \$2,500\* per person, single supplement \$600

Cost is based on Double Occupancy

\*Pricing varies between \$2000 and \$3000 per person and is scaled on the total number of trip participants.

5 pax: \$29006 pax: \$24007 pax: \$2100

#### Includes:

- ✓ Driver and professional bilingual guide throughout the tour
- ✓ Ground transportation
- ✓ All hotels
- ✓ Meals listed on itinerary (note that 3 dinners in Mindo will be independent)
- ✓ All fees and permits
- √ Water and snacks throughout the trip
- ✓ General Liability insurance and auto insurance
- √ 24-hour assistance in case of emergency
- ✓ Rubber boots

#### Does not include:

- × Flight
- × Medical insurance
- × Travel insurance
- × Evacuation costs
- × Alcoholic beverages
- × Personal expenses
- × Activities and food not included on the itinerary
- × Optional tips to local drivers and guides
- × Laundry and other items of personal nature

#### **Tour Pace:**

The tour pace is moderate. Birding will take place in the mornings and late afternoons and we will occasionally provide optional alternatives to birding, in case rest is preferred. Some days will involve several hours of driving. We will make sure to include ample restroom breaks and stops for birding on durable surfaces and trails between destinations. We will make sure to include time for bird



photography. In general, breakfasts and lunches will be quick and dinners will be longer and more relaxing.

# **Transportation:**

You will be traveling in a 12- or 14- passenger van with windows. The maximum group size will be 8 people, including the guide. There will be sufficient room for personal baggage.

#### Lodging:

You will be staying at a combination of 2- and 3-star hotels and lodges throughout the tour. Each accommodation has been diligently vetted for quality and assurance.